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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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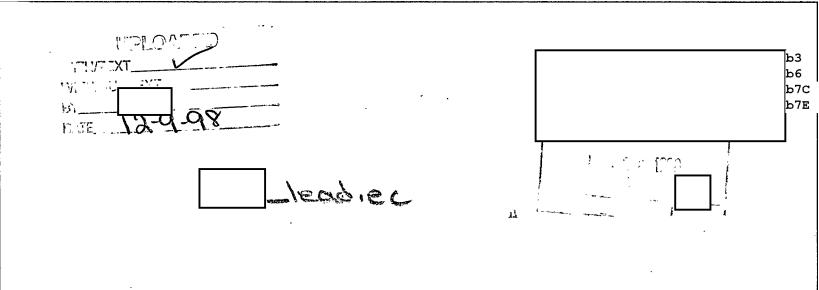
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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FD-302a (Rev. 10-6-95)



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE	Date:	12/02/1998
To: Attn: Squa	d 4	
From: New York		
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Approved By:	B)
Drafted By:		
Case ID #: [Pending)		
Title:		
AKA HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG);		,
NEW YORK TIMES-VICTIM; CITA; OO:NY		
Synopsis: Set lead to interview		
regarding		
Enclosures: Forbes background article dated hack dated 11/16/98; printouts from picture that is believed to be photo and information.		Times th a
Details: On the morning of September 13, 19 Times website (www.nytimes.com) was hacked by HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG). The hackers alte website with a webpage containing various te graphic images. As a result, the NY Times toff-line for approximately nine hours. The audit logs maintained on the computer.	a group kr red the NY xt messages ook their o	nown as TIMES and computers
HFG has claimed responsibility for Times, NASA, MOTOROLA, PENTHOUSE, ELITEHACKE Numerous Confidential Informants (CI's) have	RS.ORG and	RT6 <u>6.COM.</u>

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"We were long gone when

A Forbes reporter
meets with the ringleader
of the gang that hacked
the New York Times.
Here 's an inside look
into the picaresque
underworld of Slut Puppy
and Master Pimp.



By Adam L. Penenberg

H4CK1NG

lut Puppy and his partner in crime, Master Pimp, hacked the New York Times on Sept. 13 because they were bored and couldn't agree on a video to watch.

They are members of the cyberspace gang, "Hacking for Girlies" (HFG), and for six months this year operated out of Slut Puppy's three-room condo, a place so tidy, so clean, it seemed positively unhackerlike. Of course, that didn't mean there were no telltale signs that hackers typed here. The blinds were drawn, the only light source beamed from computer screens. It could just as easily have been 3 a.m. as 3 p.m.

On the condition we protect his anonymity, Slut Puppy agreed to give this FORBES reporter an inside account of the group's hacksploits.

If you operate on the Internet, you could ge hacked. The highwaymen of the Internet are loosely affiliated brotherhood (and sisterhood of techno-savvy people who make a hobby of puncturing what they regard as the pomposition of society. As far as breaking the law is concerned, they think of themselves as kind of cross between the Scarlet Pimpernel and Robi Hood—harassing people they don't like thumbing their noses at the law.

Members of the brotherhood took over the New York Times' Web site for three hours of that day, replacing the welcome screen with or tinged with nudity and obscenity. In a diatribe Slut Puppy roasted Times technology reported John Markoff for his coverage of imprisone hacker-martyr Kevin Mitnick.

he pulled the plug"



G1RL13Z

To the people at the New York Times, the prank was sacrilege. When they discovered the hacked page and were unable to restore their own news content, the Timesters were forced to shut down the site for nine hours. While Times technicians located and plugged security holes, the company reported

the hack to the FBI. Joseph Valiquette, spokesman for the FBI's New York office, confirmed that the agency's computer crime squad is investigating.

Today the perpetrators are two of the most wanted fugitives in cyberspace.

Although the *Times* prank may have been Hacking for Girlies' most spectacular hack, the newspaper was not its first target. In April of this

year it penetrated Rt66 Internet, an Albuquerque Internet service provider. Over the next four months the gang claimed assaults on, among others, NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Motorola and *Penthouse* magazine before returning to Rt66 in August.

To penetrate the *Times*, Slut Puppy and Master Pimp employed what is called a remote root buffer overflow. By transmitting too many data into a targeted zone, then tracking and manipulating the characters that could not fit into that space, they were able to trick the system into running their commands as if they were being issued by *New York Times* system administrators.

After wheedling their way inside the server, they pulled down the *Times*' front page and replaced it with one shown in part here, a fake layout that Slut Puppy had composed with two other members of HFG: Sidekick Slappy and Daddy Sweetcakes, both of whom work off-site and communicate with the gang exclusively over the Internet.

Slut Puppy and Master Pimp were able to control so many functions on the site that when *Times* technicians tried to pull their hacked page and replace it with standard news content, the

hackers, who had logged off by then, used a program that automatically slipped their page back. For almost three hours this went back and forth, until the *Times* took its site off-line. Chortles Slut Puppy, "They seemed to have no idea how we got in—or how to stop us."

On his hacked page Slut Puppy included several pointed references to John Markoff, the *Times* reporter who co-wrote the 1996 book *Takedown*, which detailed the search and capture of Kevin Mitnick, a hacker who faces a 25-count indictment on a variety of computer and wire-fraud charges. Mitnick, whose trial starts in January, has become a martyr to hackers.

Although Slut Puppy knows Mitnick broke the law, he and many other hackers blame Markoff

Slut Puppy's message to the New York Times may be obscene, but he insists, "We do have ethics."



for hyping Mitnick's crimes in *Take-down*, for which he reportedly shared a \$750,000 advance. The book is also being turned into a movie, which will undoubtedly increase pro-Mitnick protest activities in cyberspace.

Markoff says he loses no sleep over Mitnick, who has already pleaded guilty and served time for possession of unauthorized access codes to cellular phones and for violating parole. "You have to wonder how deep these hackers' thinking goes," Markoff says. "If they have a political cause, they are accomplishing the exact opposite of their goal. No one is doing more to promote the upcoming movie than the hackers themselves."

Markoff wasn't the only one to make it onto HFG's hit list. Carolyn P. Meinel of Cedar Crest, N.M. is its public enemy number one.

Meinel is the author of *The Happy Hacker*, a kind of Hacking for Dummies volume chock-full of folksy gollygee-isms interspersed with geek talk. The goal of the book is to teach "newbies" how to hack legally. The book's tone irks many of the more sophisticated hackers, who claim to be on a mission to show how porous most computer security is—the law be damned.

And here was Meinel asserting in

public forums that hacker groups were like street gangs, forcing teenage initiates to commit crimes to gain membership. "Meinel has this idea that as the Happy Hacker she is this noble leader among leaders," Slut Puppy says. "But she pretends to know more than she does, so we thought, 'Let's make her life hell."

After a cozy Easter Day dinner in April, John Mocho, coowner of Rt66 Internet, was showing his son and grandson how to upload family photos to his wife's Web site. The hackers had nothing against Rt66. Their

target was one of the ISP's customers.

A wholesome family scene turned downright unwholesome when Mocho tried to access his ISP's front page. Instead of the usual welcome screen, he was met with a picture of one of his customers, 52-year-old mother of six Carolyn Meinel, posing

on the cover of a fictional publication, "Crack Whore Magazine," as well as her credit card number. A gang Mocho had never heard of, calling itself Hacking for Girlies, claimed responsibility.

While his son rushed his grandson into the next room, Mocho went after the hackers. "I had never been hacked before," he said. "This was my ISP, my customers. I wanted them off as soon as possible."

Mocho launched a preemptive strike. He typed in the Unix command "kill-9," which he assumed would cripple the hackers' ability to issue commands. Seconds later Mocho was booted off his own network.

Figuring there was only one sure way to get rid of them, he jumped into his car and, driving 55mph in a 30mph zone, made it to his office in three minutes flat. Mocho cursed the

day he had let his partner, Mark Schmitz, and the ISP's system administrator, Damian Bates, convince him to accept Meinel as a customer. A lightning rod for hackers, she had already been kicked off five other ISPs.

Schmitz and Bates had preached the First Amendment. No one, they argued, should be forced off an ISP because a bunch of hackers didn't like her. Schmitz and Bates also figured their computer security was solid.

They figured wrong, Mocho thought grimly. After gaining entry to his office, Mocho grabbed a network cable and yanked hard. Rt66 was cut off from the Internet. The phone would start taunting Mocho any minute now, with irate customers threatening to switch ISPs.

Mocho estimated that the hackers had been inside the network 20 minutes—30 tops. Enough time to have compromised it. In their haste to leave, however, he surmised that they had left behind a standard "root kit"—software designed to take and maintain control over another's system. This, in his mind, indicated they were amateurs, which cheered him. "From a technical point, this meant they had no magic ship to get in," Mocho said. "They probably compromised a user's account, stole someone's password."

Says Hacking for Girlies ringleader Slut Puppy: "Security was so lax we didn't know they had a firewall installed until we read about it in the New York Times the next day."

What he did not realize was that HFG had not used a root kit; evidently it had been left behind by some other hackers. In fact, HFG had sailed in undetected on that magic ship Mocho was so sure wasn't there, burrowed deep inside millions of lines of ISP code.

It took Mocho and company 20 hours to get Rt66 up and running again. During this process someone either missed a machine or inadvertently installed a snapshot of the hacked

system by accident. For whatever reason, the back door HFG had slipped in through remained open. Using that same flight path, Hacking for Girlies would return to Rt66 in August.

But long before reattacking Rt66, the hackers maintained continual access to the system: sifting through customers' E-mail, noting any security improvements. Since they despised Meinel, they read all of her mail.

Although Mocho believed the Easter hack was the first time HFG had violated his ISP, Slut Puppy says he took many a joyride through Rt66's servers well before then. It was during one of these jaunts that Slut Puppy noticed that Rt66 was employing a product called Tripwire.

If any files are altered by a hacker, this software is designed to alert the system administrator. But Slut Puppy knew a technique for getting around it. Because Tripwire works by comparing numbers it assigns to each file, all he had to do was adjust the numbers that were already on the system. It's like altering the answers on an exam to match yours, no matter how outlandish they are.

While Slut Puppy hummed "Get your clicks on root 66" and designed the Web page, Master Pimp bounced through some ISPs to camouflage their itinerary. Using the existing back door,

"We've planned not just for the day the FBI comes—we've even planned for a hostile raid where the Feds actually plant evidence."

Master Pimp typed in a keyword and within ten seconds had control of one of Rt66's servers. From there he traversed over to the system's powerhouse, "Mack," where Slut Puppy replaced Rt66's home page with HFG's.

"Rather than continuing the gunfight, we cleaned up our tracks by erasing logs and left," Slut Puppy said. "We were long gone when he pulled the plug."

As it happens, Meinel says that on a personal level the hackers "have hardly done any harm to me. They hurt bystanders. They harm the ISPS, their

customers and the credit card companies."

Meinel also says the hackers can come after her all they want. "Sure helps me sell more books," she contends.

After the Easter hack, when the ISP was considering tossing her off the network, Meinel swore to Rt66 that the credit card the hackers stole had not come from the ISP's credit card file. Later, Meinel admitted that she had been mistaken. This is key because Rt66 took her word the credit card file had not been breached.

Slut Puppy, on the other hand, was amazed that Rt66 didn't do anything to remove the credit card file from the network after the Easter hack.

So, on Aug. 7 Slut Puppy and Master Pimp, entering Rt66's servers the same way they did in April, made off with the whole customer credit card file—1,749 card numbers in all.

"It was so easy getting back into their system with the same back door, we wondered if they had set a trap," Slut Puppy said.

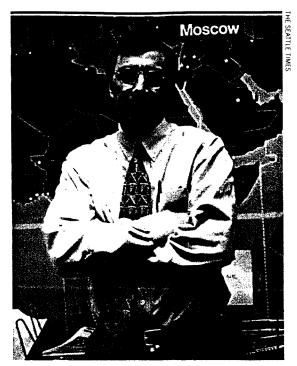
This hack not only resulted in the ISP shutting down for some 60 hours but also forced Rt66 to rebuild its security from scratch.

What is unfortunate is that Rt66, by doing the right thing in alerting the FBI and credit card companies to the security breach,

has suffered for its good deeds. Even with its rebuilt security—Rt66 is now one of the most secure ISPs in New Mexico—the ISP has lost 15% of its 5,000 or so members since the August hack.

"I respect the hackers' skills," Rt66 system administrator Bates grumbles, "although I didn't appreciate the obnoxious way they demonstrated them."

Internet Security Systems (ISS) of Atlanta, Ga., one of the big names in computer security, has donated a remote monitoring station for the Rt66 network. ISS hopes to trap Hack-



Times reporter John Markoff: "Sure, I was pissed."

ing for Girlies the next time it tries to invade the system.

But Slut Puppy already knew about ISS' presence in Rt66 from one of his many well-placed sources. "Needless to say, we don't plan on returning anytime soon," he says.

Of course, Slut Puppy knew that hacking the *New York Times* was a lot riskier than attacking Rt66—the newspaper has immense clout in Washington, D.C. The day after the *Times* hack, Slut Puppy and Master Pimp packed up the computers used in their hack spree and passed them on to others for safekeeping. Any data gleaned from their other crimes were either deleted or protected by powerful 1,024-bit encryption.

"Even we don't know where all of the equipment is," Slut Puppy says. "And my password to the encryption is probably unbreakable, too, since it is more than 40 characters long, casesensitive, and combines letters, numbers and symbols. We've planned not just for the day the FBI comes—we've even planned for a hostile raid where the Feds actually plant evidence."

The group plans to lie low until law enforcement moves on to bigger and better cases. By the way, whence the name Hacking for Girlies? "Chicks dig hacking," explains Slut Puppy.

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Precedence: ROUTINE	Date: 12/02/1998
To: Att	h: SA b3
From: New York C-37	b70 b71
Contact: SA	212.384.3187
Approved By:	
Drafted By:	,
Case ID #: [Pending]	
Title:	b6 . b70
AKA HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG) NEW YORK TIMES-VICTIM; CITA; OO:NY	;
Synopsis: Set lead to interview regarding HACKERS FOR GIRLIES and the	b6 New York Times hack. b70
Reference: Numerous calls between S	A and SA
Details: On the morning of September Times website (www.nytimes.com) was he HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG). The hack website with a webpage containing va- graphic images. As a result, the NY off-line for approximately nine hours	acked by a group known as ers altered the NY TIMES rious text messages and Times took thei <u>r computer</u> s
off fills for approximation, fillis field	b6 b70
HFG has claimed responsible Times, NASA, MOTOROLA, PENTHOUSE, EL Numerous Confidential Informants (CI	Lity for hacking the New York 67D ITEHACKERS.ORG and RT66. <u>COM.</u> 67E
·················· ,	file;
T. Land	DEC 0 3 1998 b6
•	<i>p</i>
ब-प-98	

Re: 12/02/1998
LEAD (s):
Set Lead 1:
AT WASHINGTON
about any knowledge he may have regarding the New York Times hack and HFG. New York plans to execute search warrants in the division in the near future. If possible, NEW YORK request the interview be done the day the search warrants are executed. NEW YORK will contact division regarding the date.

b3 b6 b7C b7E

b6 b7C 73/6

Upload#	
•	Initials/Date
Case Agt:	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
Desk	1/2/4/78
Searched _	
Serialized	13/11/98
Indexed	
Filed	16/11/98

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The state of the s

by <u>SA</u>

- 1 -

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

			Date	of transcription	09/16/98
the follo	Source, who is wing information	not in a pon:	osition to	testify,	provided
believed	HACKING FOR GI to be responsib	RLS (HFG,) able for the	a computer recent NEW	hacking g YORK TIME	roup S web page
			,		
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					,
tigation on OS	/16/98 at			N/A	

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		SURVEILLANCE	E LOG -	D	IVISION		
Date	,					Page 1 of $\mathbb Z$	
11-24-98			Hours of Co	verage	ļ		
File #	1	Case	•	Log Prepa	red		
		Agen		Ву			
O Clear		□ Partly Clou	dy .	□ Rain			
Overcas	t	□ Partly Sunn	Y	Sunny	-		
Day of wee		į		ł	ſ		
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
Personnel	Involved						
	·						
						·	
LOCATIONS	COVERED (IN CHRONOLOGICAL	ORDER)	1			—
L1							$oldsymbol{\perp}$
L2							
гз					.		
L4							
L5	•						
<u>.</u>					,		
SUBJECTS	OBSERVED (MALE)				•	
м1		*					
м2	•			•			
мз				Bi TATES S	[62]	-	
м4				WWW			
SUBJECTS	OBSERVED (FEMALE)		ma Ma	AT RULE	-	
F1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			E UV			
F2		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
F3							
	OBSERVED (LICENSE #/YEAR/M	KE/MODEL/COL	OR)			~
V1	<u> </u>		• • • •	<u>.</u>			
V2 .				•			
V3	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,					•	
V4	 				· **		
V5							
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						<u>nfo a 9 1998 - </u>	
					<u>"</u> L	Modifi	7/9
						,	_

	\$	SURVEILLANCE LOG - DIVISION CONTINUATION SHEET	
Date		Page Z of	7/
11-24-98		Hours of Coverage	
File #		Case Log Prepared	
		Agent By .	
Time	Initials	Observations	P/A
		STON SURVEILLANCE OF	<u> </u>
		(L-1) AND (L-2)	
		OBSERUE	<u> </u>
		IN PARKING LOT.	<u> </u>
		V-1 /X PARKING LOT L-18 L-Z	
		W-1 IN PARKING LOT L-18 L-2.	
		V-1 IN PARKING LOT L-196-2 NO CHANGE IN	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		- Notitoli I	
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	_1	No. it is	d 10/27/08

b3 b6 b7C b7E

b6 b7C b7E

The New York Cimes electronic media company 1120 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10038

Number of pages (inc	luding cover sheet) 2	_		- :
FAX TO:				
COMPANY NAME:	FBI			
FAX NUMBER:	212-384-46	60		
PHQNE NUMBER:				
FROM: PHONE NUMBER: FAX NUMBER:				
SENT BY:	vere's the info	on the dad	dresses	
f there is any probler number. Thank You.	n with this transmission, ple	ease contact send	TSC 0 / 1998	· ;

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: RC	DUTINE	Date: 10-27-98	
To: ADIC, New From: New York Conta	c	<u>C</u> -37	b6 b7С
Approved By:			
Drafted By:			
File Number(s)	: 66-8260 SUB D (Pending)		
Title:			b7E
Synopsis: SAC	and SSA approval for]	
Details: Writthan a period	er requests to be issued to be included to	ued for no longer	b6 b7C b7E
	AUTHORIZATION FOR		ь6 ь7с
•	requested is authoriss and must be returned when author	ization expires.	b7D
<u>SAC</u> Signature		Date: #-/6-58	
SSA Signature		Date: 10-28-98	
SA Signature	<u> </u>	Date: <u>10-27-98</u>	
*	IS FOR TEMPORARY USE ONLY, NOT TO		b3 b6 b7C

Date: 12-10-9	`8		
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Total number of pages including t	his cover page	<u> </u>	
IF YOU DO NOT RECE BACK AS SOON AS PO			EASE CALL US
********	***********	***************** *	******
The information contained in this message message and enclosures may contain disclosure. If the reader of this message notified that any dissemination, distrib message in error, please notify the send mail to the sender at the address noted	information that is p is not the intended rec oution or copying of the ler by telephone and re	rivileged, confidential, of ipient or recipient's inthe is message is prohibited	or otherwise exempt from orized agent, then you are
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		NUL				Date 12 10	- 10
Birth	Credit	Criminal [Death [INS Mar	riage* 🔲 M	otor Vehicle] Other
To A TO	<u> </u>	<u>×</u>			Buded		
O +(<u> </u>				File number	···	,
ŜA			C-37	ext. 3187	Tre number		
Name and aliase	es of subject, a	pplicant, on	employee, and sp	pouse	······		
Addresses						, marine I	
Residence _	*****						
Business -		·					1
Former _						l	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
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- Date and place*	of marriage						
(if appl		***					
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Birth date		Birthplace					
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ease 2all hank	<. \br		3185	P. 7			

The fol- and documented by		investigation was conducted by squad 17 L Agent (SA)
		Surveillance Date: 11/24/98 Day: Tuesday Weather: Sunny
A Physical Survei	llance w	was conducted in the vicinity of
noted:	at whi	ich time the following observations were
<u>Time</u> <u>Initia</u>	<u>ls</u>	Observations
		Begin surveillance of (L-1) and (L-2), Observe (V-1) in parking lot
		V-1 in parking lot L-1 & L-2
	•	V-1 in parking lot L-1 & L-2
		V-1 in parking lot L-1 & L-2 no change in activity

b3 b6

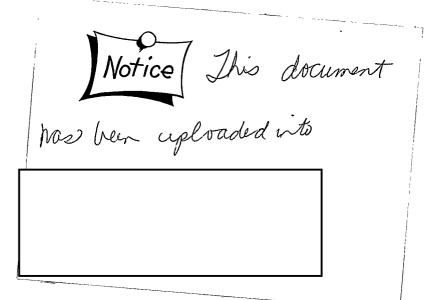
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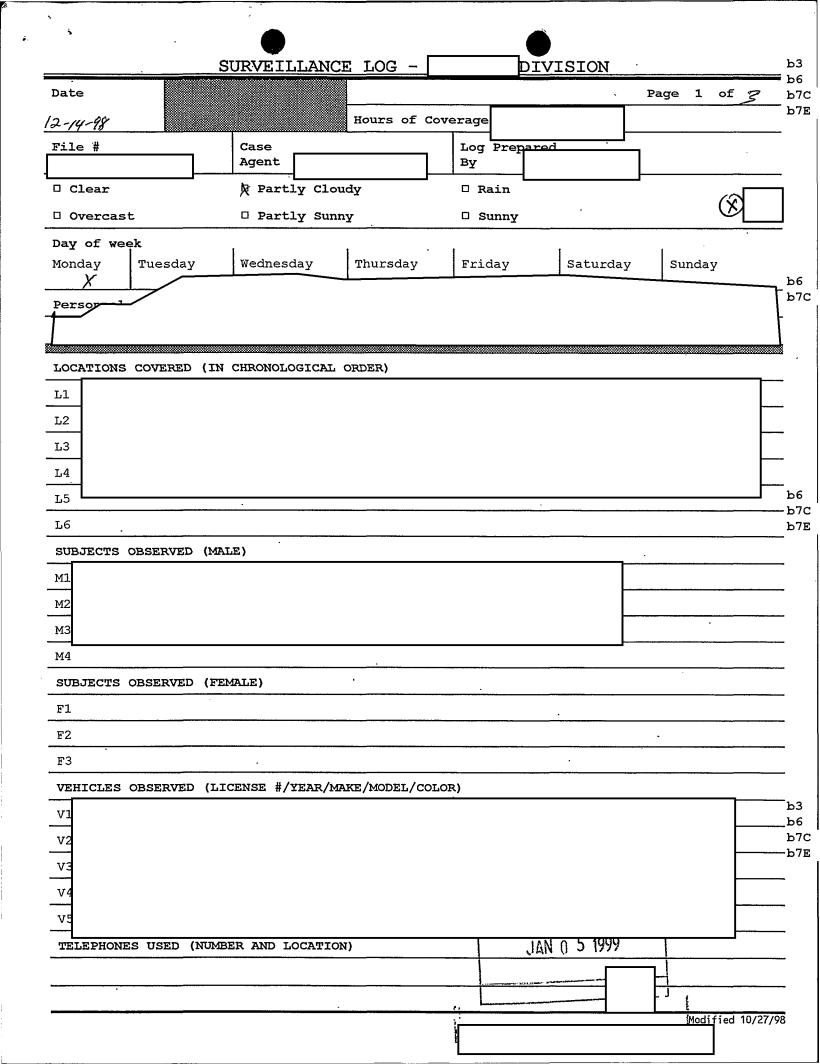
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	SURVEILLANCE LOG - DIVISION CONTINUATION SHEET		b3 b6 b70
Date 9-14-98	Hours of Coverage	ge 2 of 3	ь7 <u>в</u> —
File #	Case Log Prepared Agent By		_
Time Initials	Observations	P/	A b6
	SURVETILANCE STARTED AT (L-1) AND (V-1) WAS PARKED	TN	— b70 — b7E
	FRONT OF		<u></u> .
	2-2)		
	AUT (V-2) LUCATAD IN PARKING		
	(M-1) w/m		— b6 b70
	V-2 APRIVES At 1-3		b7E
	M-1 ENTERS AND GOS INTO THE		
	V-2 DEPARES L-3		
	V-2 ARRIVES At (1-4) (V-3)		
	IN FRONT OF L-4 AND (V-4)	S PARMAD.	— b6 b70
	AKTO (V-5)	PARKAD IN	b7E
	M-1 AND (M-2) W/M		
	EXIT L-4 AND ENTER V	·-2	
	V-1 IN DELVENAY A+ L-1		
	FIND OF SURVETGLINGE.		b6 b70
	•		_
		Modified 10/27	798

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Modified 10/27/98

Date Page 3 of 3 12-14-88 Hours of Coverage File # Case Log Prepared Agent Observations Initials

The following and documented by	investigation was conducted by squad 17
	Surveillance Date: 12/14/98 Day: Monday Weather: Partly Cloudy
A Physical Surveillance	was conducted in the vicinity of
following observations	at which time the were noted:
<u>Time</u> <u>Initials</u>	<u>Observations</u>
	Surveillance started at (L-1) and (V-1) was parked in front of V-1
	(L-2) and (V-2) located in parking lot
	(M-1) w/m gets into V-2 and departs L-2
	V-2 arrives at L-3, M-1 enters and goes into the
	V-2 departs L-3
	V-2 arrives at (L-4) (V-3) is parked in front of L-4 and (V-4)

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b6 b7С b7E

b6 b7C

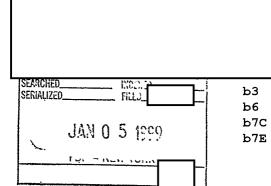
b7E

2	
in driveway	parked
M-1 and (M-2) w/m L-4 and enter V-2 and depart	exit
V-1 in driveway at L-1	
End of surveillance.	

b6 b7C b7E

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE		Date:	12/22/1998	
To: New York	Attn: SA SA			b3 b6
From: Squad 4			<u></u> ⊗\□	ь7 ь7
Contact: SA By:	·			
Drafted By: Case ID #:	Pending)			
Title: HACKING FOR GIRL ET AL; New York Times - CITA; OO:NY	·			
Synopsis: Results of in appropriate documentation			and the	b(
Enclosures: One origina	l and one copy of FD with original inter			
Details: residence on 12/16/1998.	was interviewed He was questioned			
	s For Girlies which The results of the i anving FD-302.			
♦♦ -				



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	Date of transcription	12/18/98
born		security
account number who resides a		
telephone num	ber	was
interviewed at his place of residence re		ossible
involvement in some internet hacking act.	ivity. After	being
advised of the identity of the interview.	ing agents an	d the nature
of the interview, he provided the follow.	ing informati	on:
. 12/16/1000	\neg	
ation on 12/16/ <u>1998</u> at		
<u></u>	Date dictated 12/1	8/1998
SA	Date dictated	0/100

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of FD-302 of	On 12/16/1998, Page
These men are met at a Def Con	and and Nevada.
said that was fo in and later in Per data base bar none of all bugs u	rmerly employed at where he performed has the most extensive sed in connection with an
needs would go. On average, oth years old compared to what six years. Performs pene	sell), his database is not to see where the security er similar databases are only 2-4 nich was compiled over the last tration, network auditing and
research and development work, a stated that he or handles of and as recall at the time. He also stated that he have a web page. In the past, has been changed a few times.	knew used internet nicks well as others that he couldn't ted that could currently
rooms. He had been looking for said that was highly rassociates. At research and development of secu developing operating software. handle or nickname of but	through internet relay chat (IRC) someone with strong skills and ecommended by his internet is focused primarily in rity software. He has also been said uses the that he frequently rotates is 't sure what he is currently

	b3 b71
Continuation of FD-302 of	
where he was in charge of developing. One of responsibilities was to help create the company's web page for which he laid out the blue print and concept. also designed the concept for the web page. He has worked significantly with computers and has several at his personal residence. However, only two PCS and a Macintosh are currently working. He is very familiar with the internet but claims that he mostly conducts business related matters over the internet as opposed to casual browsing. He stated that he does not have a web page. His handles change and/or are rotated frequently but he uses	ь6 ь7
When asked what he knew about HFG (Hacking For Girlies), responded that everybody has heard of them over the internet. He was aware that they hacked into the New York Times and that another group (LOU) hacked into several sites in Japan in retaliation to HFG. He could not explain the connection between LOU and HFG and stated that, other than what he has read in magazine articles, he doesn't know anything about HFG.	
Asked if he knew whether or were associated with HFG, stated that he would be very surprised if they were because he believes that they would have too much to lose. He also said that he has heard them "rip" on people that hack. He said that if they hacked the New York Times that they would be "screwing" him and he doesn't believe that they would do that to him. He also stated that has been	b6 b70 b71
and views it as an unlikely conflict of interest that would be hacking	
stated that he was familiar with the web site He explained that he was not responsible for the web page, but rather, of , an IRC chat room) acquaintance, set up the web page. Asked about whether could be involved with HFG, said that it would be unlikely because he doesn't believe that has the skill to be a hacker. When asked about the link from explained that was probably trying to throw business to .	b6 b70

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C. densition of FD-302 of		, On 12/16/19	98 , Page 4 b6	
handles that the in IRC.		he was not familiar with His sent they would be irritating	the timent is	
	The following is a des	scription of	ь6 ь7	
	Name: DOB: SSN:			
	Sex: Height: Weight: Build: Hair:			
	Address:			
	Telephone Number:			

File #

by

SA

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

			Date of transcription	12/16/98
				<u>_</u>
the inter	viewing agents	was adv	vised of the ide of the intervie	
		rved with a "2703 Southern Distric signed by AUSA		
Approximate deproximate deproved a service of the cords o	lave some of his tely three mont from and information of a client, the aware of the meaning with it when the taken a class attorney.	stated that for 90 days after erefore may or tion for eaning of the let en he receives ar s on complying with received instruct advised two of the not do anything the not acknowledge	keeps compute the termination may not have determinated stated that he appropriate Orith the Electronation from a Depart to cause their	rized on of eleted that he would der. ic rtment of n are being rently had
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. Date dictated

12/16/98

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

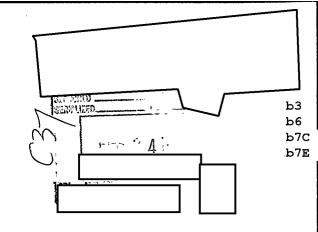
	Date of transcription	12/16/98
	Internet Engineer,	
	1 2222	
DOB:		vised of
the identit <u>y of the</u>	interviewing agents and the purpose	of the
interview. p	rovided the following:	
met		
the Internet chat ro	om called #hackers. was hav	
trouble with some IR	C software compilation for a client	. At the
time, was liv	ing in attending	
	decided to che	eck with
some hackers to see	if anyone knew how to fix her proble	
meeting on th	e Internet, began correspond	ing with
him wia E-mail TRC	sessions, the telephone and even ser	nt him her
picture. vis	ited during spring break.	then
dropped out of school	l and started living with	
also met his roommat		
also mec ilis loommac	e	
ob+	ained employment at a	near
[] [] []	worked in the	
l <u>and cellular telepho</u>		
and Cellular Lelebilo		<u> </u>
Theresis	lived in an apartment near	
	t a job working as a Help Desk repr	<u>esenta</u> tive
for	which was recently purchased by	<u> </u>
mo	ved to where they lived toge	ther for
approximately one an	d one half years. believes	tney spiit
up in the summer of		pecause
she was annoyed with	his friends and their activities.	
		- "
	friends would have activities calle	
nights" wherein they	would hack into other systems and g	o through
trash at businesses.	Group nights were part of the hac	ker group
	, of which they were all members.	Group
nights were also cal	ledNights". Trash hauls produ	ced
computer printouts o	f information and electronic hardwa	re. For
instance, at one tim	e their apartment had twenty-one 19	" monitors
of which approximate		that she
	ivities was something in which she	could get
into trouble over an	d possibly lose hėr job at	
	gative impact on her life and so was	nted to
keep away from him.		
<u> </u>	~ L	
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	Date dictated	98
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Continuation (of FD-302 of					, On <u>12/1</u>	6/98	, Page	2
	things we equipmento be checonstant	hich t, telep anging. ly asked	knew nones etc After mo	they coulc.). oving away	r from ates to st	rd (comput ude on ha	er icking was	seemed	
ı			ncluding	that NASA, NET	and his	friends est, and	hacked Stonehe	into enge.	
! !	reprogra by many also col obtain a	other system other system of the system of t	ne number ll phones stems, ar dit card of value	rs. They s. Typica nd then at informati . als	Serial N also had ally which wa ttack othe ion, but w so collect cound and	the "burne ould dial s a "trust r systems ould neve ed intere	ers" to into t ted" sv .	the stem would them to E-Mail.)
ſ	large ra since he approxim	nge of to moved to ately	want write for opics.	ted to have r an on-line has	as a huge ve everyth ine magazi sn't talked cior to th	ing. ne called and to moved th at hadn't	covered very ere in been	much	
	for after ta computer for advisori	đ	job. Why at mili	but his hile at itary base	position	talk then we lting, se	d short ed abou nt to v / curity	tly it work At	
	her. The has used has a pr	e Times oblem wi	as no pro hack was a th how th	oof, and signed by s a hacke:	/ r handle i writes ar <u>t</u>	never ad	mitted t. hackers		è

			b
uation of FD-302 of	, On 12/16/98	, Page3	b b
people he is close to. when as something, will often grin or wink, but it. used to call his "qi approach to ask if the Times hack.	speak at government is a member of the very vague, even will ked if he has done he won't say if he rlie". The press di was responsible works at a friends who are members a group releases soft	did de for mbers	
described herself and the edge of the hacker scene. described herself and being a very close knit society. While hack, she has "been around" and knows the hacker handle of which is a free service for qives a have seven comes system. does a lot of Web devel configured with various operating systemetc., and are networked together. Two worked together when went to worked together the users off because she didn't	doesn't real doesn't real he people. Use has a domain called people who need it as an employee benefuputers connected to opment. The computers such as Windows, of the computers be k for she ki	it. it. their ers are Unix, long to cked	l l
the system. described the followin	g members of as		l l
the time she was involved with them. hacking is stupid. feels	and leader of now believ thinks this way hacked into ame Unknown) and go	T	

		b3 b7E
Continuation	of FD-302 of, on12/16/98, Page4	ь6 [—] ь7с
	Was interviewed by law enforcement (possibly the FBI) regarding Has since moved to	
	was not the leader, but a lackey.	
	LNU. Not a big player, but fixed everyone's cars when they broke down.	b6 b7С
	(phonetic, but	
	Doesn't know anything about him.	·
•	Doesn't know anything about him.	
	advised that sis no longer active and everyone who was involved with has abandoned it. stated that it was easy to hack when all you had was a job that paid \$6.00 per hour (like . A lot of the people in have grown up, have responsibilities and jobs that they don't want to lose. now wants to keep hackers out of her system. just got accepted at and will be focusing on a computer science and multimedia degree. ultimately wants to create computer games.	b6 b7С



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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b6 b7C

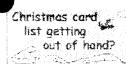
b6 b7C

Precedence: ROUTINE		Date:	12/17/1998
To: NEW YORK	Attn: SA		
From: SQUAD 4 Contact: SA			
roved By:			
fted By:			
e ID #:	(Pending)		
Title: et al; CITA; OO: New York			
Synopsis: To report coverage with 2703(f)	ge of lead to serv letter, and to in		
Reference:			
Enclosures: Enclosed for Neoriginal and two copies of a 2. A 1-A envelope containing original and two copies of a 4. A 1-A envelope containing	an FD-302 intervie ng interview notes an FD-302 intervie	ew of ew of	1. The
Details: On December 16, 19	98, was served with a	2703(f)	letter
signed by AUSA December 16, 1998,	Internet Eng	jineer,	tive. On
was intervied Details are in the this matter closed.	ewed regarding her enclosed FD-302.		ge of considers

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Wired News

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Top Stones

Suprante <u>Culture</u>

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WIRED MAGAZINE



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HOTWIRED

Emar Past Webropakev Kash 104 EGE Gaserv The Not-So-Happy Hacker by Arik Hesseldahi

considers her a suspect as well.

NEW YORK – A woman identified as an enemy of the crackers who attacked *The New York Times* online site recently says the FBI now

"The FBI has no rational reason to consider me a suspect," said Carolyn Meinel, a New Mexico computer security consultant.

Meinel, author of *The Happy Hacker* and founder of an <u>online community</u> by the same name, held a sparsely attended press conference in New York Wednesday to publicize what she says amounts to harassment by the FBI.

Meinel claims that FBI investigators, eager to make an arrest in the high-profile case, are following a trail gone cold. The result, she said, has been a bitter stalemate. She said she would like to cooperate with the Bureau's investigation, but fears that doing so might lead to her wrongful indictment.

When told by FBI agents that she was a suspect, Meinel said she was asked to take a lie detector test. She agreed at first, but following the advice of lawyers and friends, Meinel later refused.

"I was told that the only reason they ask for a lie detector test is when they want to trip you up and get you to say something they can use to ask for an indictment," she said.

Later, Meinel was told she was not a suspect in the case, but that the request to take the lie detector test still stood.

FBI Special Agent Doug Beldon said he had no comment on the case, and would not confirm or deny that the attack is under active investigation. Published reports say that the FBI's computer-crimes unit is handling the case.

Meinel was one of several people named in a message posted on *The New York Times* Web site by Hacking for Girlies in an attack that

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The PowerPoint Amateur Hour

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by Output Endiese, In-Box Direct, or PointCast occurred on 13 September. The message appears in the HTML code of the page.

1 of 2 Next Page

12/17/98 5:50 PM

Christmas card list getting - out of hand?

Wired News



SEARCH

The Not-So-Happy Hacker Page 2

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Top Stories

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Technology

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General News

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The Past 7 Days

Quotes (enter ticker):

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Today's Summary

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WIRED MAGAZINE



Supporting to Wilred Special offer

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Others taunted by the HFG statement included New York Times reporter John Markoff and Tsutomu Shimomura, a computer security expert who assisted the FBI in the arrest of Kevin Mitnick. Markoff and Shimomura co-wrote a controversial book about the Mitnick case, Takedown. A movie based on the book is under development by Miramax Films.

"She is writing a chapter about us in her second book.... Her goal all along has been to lead us on, watch us get busted, then write about us, à la Markoff/Mitnick, Shimomura/Mitnick, Quittner/MOD, Stoll/Hess, See a pattern forming here? We sure do," HFG wrote.

The group claimed that Meinel asked them "to hit a bigger and more trafficked site," according to the statement. "She told us that she is almost done with the book."

A second edition of The Happy Hacker has just appeared, which Meinel made available to reporters. She scoffed at suggestions that her connection to the attack had helped sell more books.

"I had the chance to exploit this incident in September and didn't. I've been a lousy publicist for this book," she said.

When first contacted by Wired News on 13 September, the day of the Times attack, Meinel denied any relationship with HFG. "I don't know who they are in real life," she said at the time, denying their claim that she was writing about them. "I hope they come to their senses before they wind up in jail."

Meinel said the first she had heard of HFG was on 7 August, when the group allegedly hacked Route 65, a New Mexico ISP where Meinel holds an account. Whoever cracked the ISP apparently also downloaded a file containing 1,749 credit card numbers.

Details of the attack on the ISP were reported in Faring magazine last month. The standingly doe

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The Not-So-Happy Hacker

The Wright Stuff

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RIAA Unveils Anti-MP3 Plan

The PowerPoint Amateur Hour

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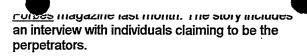
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Having written about the cracker underground in her book and for *Scientific American*, Meinel is no stranger to their wrath. She detailed a history of telephone and email harassment against her dating back two years. She said she has been kicked off of four ISPs as a result of various hacking attacks against her. Each attack was reported to the FBI, she said, who took reports, but did little.

Meinel said she was approached by an FBI agent in 1997 and asked to write a proposal for teaching the bureau about computer criminal tactics. That offer was abruptly rescinded when a teenage associate of Meinel's was raided by the FBI on suspicion of hacking crimes. Meinel said she suspects the boy, called "Foobie" in her book, was framed by her critics in the cracker underground.

One former cracker-turned-computer-security consultant — Brian Martin, who goes under various handles, including Mea Culpa and Jericho — has <u>published</u> the details of his complicated ongoing feud with Meinel.

Related Wired Links:

Mitnick's Trial Delayed
4.Dec.88

All the News That's Fit to Hack 14.Sep.98

Hacker Can't Get Access

A Low-Key Mitnick Protest

Hackers to Shake Down Takedown

Hack and Ye Shall Learn
19 Nov 96

<< Back 2 of 2

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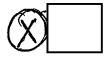
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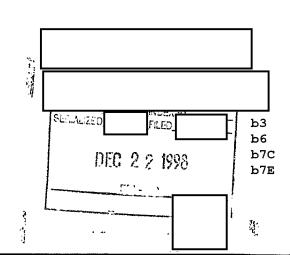
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SEARCH PLAN

HACKING FOR GIRLIES,
ET AL;
NEW YORK TIMES - VICTIM;
OO:NY

b3 b6 b7C b7E





FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE		Date:	12/28/1998	
To: FBI Headquarters	Attn:	SSA CART		b3 b6
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA				—b7С b7Е
Approved By:				
Drafted By:				
Case ID #: (Pending)				
AKA HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG); NEW YORK TIMES-VICTIM;				b6 b7С
CITA; OO:NY			•	
Synopsis: Recognition of the efforts search of on December 16, 1998.	of CART in conne			b6 b7C b7E
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WITH/TEXT WITH/OUTTEXT BY DATE 1-4-90	8	File:	thanks_c.ec (revised)	b3 b6 b7C b7E

To: FB	I Headquar	rs From: 12/28/1998	New York	•	
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 12	/16/98	
A search warrant was executed on 12/16/98 for the premises known as FBI personnel departed FBI headquarters at approximately 8:00 am. Entry of the premises occurred at 8:am. The members of the entry team were Special Agent (SA) Agent (SA) Special Agent (SA) Agent (SA) Special Agent (SA) Ag	:55 gent d ce by	ъ6 ъ7с
Once the scene was secured, entry photographs were taken by SA and the photograph log was maintained a limit of the conducted. Immediately following the photographs a search of premises was conducted. Attached is a copy of the evidence inventory sheets that itemize the evidence removed from the apartment. The scene was released to and all personnel exited at about 3:26 pm.	oy SA the	b6 b7C b7E
- CARALIZ.	T:	b3 b6 b7C b7E
Investigation on 12/16/98 at		b3 b6 b7C b7E

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	•		•	Date of transcription	01/05/99
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Precedence: ROUTINE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date: 01/06/1999

To: FBIHQ LAB New York Attn: CART, Room 4315 Attn: Evidence Control Unit	
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA ext.3187	b3 b6 b7C b7E
Approved By:	
Drafted By:	
Case ID #: Pending Pendi	
Title: Hacking for Girlies; Et al; New York Times - Victim CITA OO:NY	
Reference: Telephone call from SA to SA regarding captioned matter.	ь6 b7С
Synopsis: Request assistance of FBIHQ, CART Unit that computer search assistance is needed in connection with captioned case.	
Details: On September 13, 1998, the New York Times website(www.nytimes.com) was hacked by a group known as HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG). The hackers altered the NY TIMES website with a webpage containing various text messages and graphic images. As a result, the NY Times took their computers off-line for approximately nine hours.	
On December 16, 1998, a search was executed in on subjects residence. As a result, evidence listed below was seized. Its believed the computers seized where used in the hack. The computers run a operating syste encrypted files.	b3 b6 b7C -b7E
Writer requests evidence received by 01/06/98 from be forwarded to FBI Headquarters	1
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WITH/TEXT File = evid 2 - hq.e	b3 b6 b7C b7E
WITH/TEXT WITH/OUT TEXT BY DATE 1-19-99	

To: FBIHQ I	York	01/06/1999	Attn:	CART, Room	4315

b3 b7E

The remaining evidence will remain in New York.

To: FBIHQ LAB

From: New York

01/06/1999

Attn: CART, Room 4315

b3 b7E

LEAD (s):

Re:

Set Lead 1:

FBI HEADQUARTERS

AT WASHINGTON DC

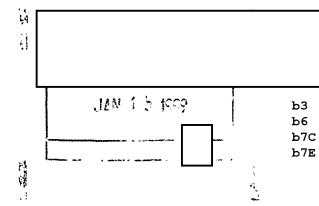
Request that a CART FE be assigned to provide assistance to New York for the analysis of evidence.

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FD-809 (Rev. 12-5-96)



INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION REQUEST FORM

FBI, Butte Information Technology Center 400 North Main Street, Room #115 Butte, Montana 59701 Commercial Telephone (406) 782-2304 FTS: (406) 782-2304 FAX: (406) 782-9507 & 782-7418 Secure FAX & STU III: (406) 782-2304, Ext. 26	Site of the image of the imag
TO: FBI, BUTTE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY CENTER Date: 11-13-98	b6 b7C
Forfeiture/Seizure Related: Type of Request: FAX Telcal	☐ Mail Response: M Telcal ☐ Mail
Requestor: SA Phone #: FAX #:	(UCFN (Fire # 15 Requireur
Office/RA: Precedence	Emergency/Crisis Situation)
SEARCH CRITERIA (Attach additional sheets if necessary)	
Name - Last: First:	Middle:
Alias: Sex: F DOB1:	: DOB2: / /
SSAN1: SSAN2: S	Spouse:
Fugitive: 🗆 Yes 🗖 No 🍴 Driver's License #:	State:
RESIDENCE	
Street Address: City/State:	Zip: Phone:
BUSINESS	
Business Name: Street .	Address:
City/State: Zip: Phone	e: Business ID#:
CHECK DESIRED SEARCH PARAMETERS (Please check on	ly those that are needed)
X 1. Specific Information Desired Social Security # , (current Address, DOB
 □ 2. Determine All Individuals Associated with Social Security No. □ 3. Report Validity of Social Security Number □ 4. Determine Who is Associated with Telephone Number(s) □ 5. Determine Address of Business/Person (State(s)), State(s)) gments, Liens, UCC filings, or Lawsuits Registered Agent
Till Control Port Control (1911)	(Person/Business)
 □ 11. Customs Border Crossings / Subject query / I-94 info (circ □ 12. Federal Prison Inmate Information □ 13. Telemarketing Complaints 	ile one)
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	No Information Found
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REPLY FORM - INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION SERVICES

To help us better serve your investigative needs, please complete and return to:

FBI, Butte Information Technology Center 400 Main Street, Room #115 Butte, Montana 59701

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Was the information provided helpful to your investigation? YES NO	57C 57E -
	•
ACCOMPLISHMENT(S) resulting from information: PERSON(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
FBI Fugitive(s) Arrested: \Box FBI \Box Local Date	
(Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form)	
Local Fugitive(s) Arrested: \Box FBI \Box Local Date	
(Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form)	
Subject(s) \square Arrested \square Located \square Identified	
(Forward photo of Subject arrested with this Reply form)	
Witness(es) \square Located \square Identified	
New Witness(es) \square Located \square Identified	
BUSINESS(ES): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
New Business(es) Identified	
New Business Associates/Associations Identified	
Financial Audit Trail(s) Enhanced	
ASSET(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
(TYPES: $C = CASH$ $R = REAL$ PROPERTY $P = PERSONAL$ PROPERTY)	
Asset(s) Located Identified [VALUE: TYPE:]	
Asset(s) Subject to Seizure/Forfeiture [VALUE: TYPE:]	
Potential Economic Loss Prevented [VALUE: TYPE:]	
OTHER: (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
New Case(s) Initiated New Lead(s) Generated	
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1 - Case File

1 - BITC

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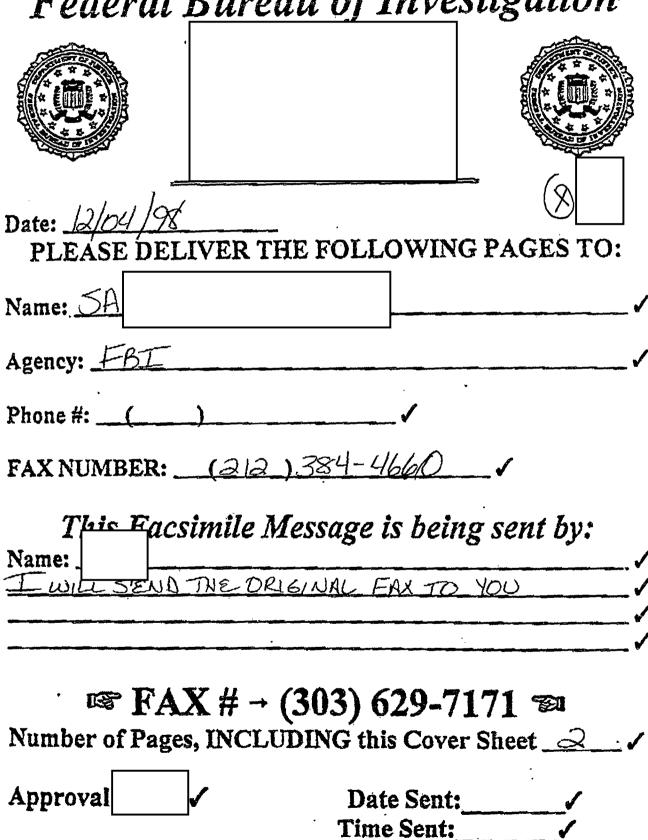
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Federal Bureau of Investigation



Initials:

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 01/24/1999	
To: New York Attn: SA	b3 b6
From: Butte ITC Investigative Information Services Center (IISC) Contact: 406-496-3805	b70 b71
Approved By: Drafted By:	
Case ID #: (Pending)	
Title: BUTTE REQUEST 189832	
Synopsis: Results of database searches conducted by IISC.	
Enclosures: Attached are copies of printouts setting forth results of inquiries conducted by IISC and a Reply Form.	
Details: U.S. name search located one record for showing Social Security Account Number address of	b6 b70
Credit bureau search on number , show this number was issued in in the state of , and is being utilized by the most current address listed is	
No criminal history record located.	
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b3 b7E To: New York From: Butte ITC Re: , 01/24/1999

b3 b7E

LEAD (s):

Set Lead 1:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK

Complete and return Reply Form to <u>Butte ITC</u>.

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Reply From: FBI, Butte Information To	echnology Center (BITC)

Reply From: FBI, Butte Informat	tion Technology Center (BITC)
Return Reply To SAC.	
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b3 b6

b7C b7E

REPLY : M - INVESTIGATIVE INFORMA ON SERVICES

To help us better serve your investigative needs, please complete and return to:

400 Main Street, Room #115 Butte, Montana 59701	
Butte, Montana 59/01	
	b 3
BUTTE ITC RECORD #: UCFN	b6
ANALYST: SUBJECT:	b7C b7E
Was the information provided helpful to your investigation? If NO, please let us know how we could be more helpful to your investigation:	
ACCOMPLISHMENT(S) resulting from information: PERSON(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
FBI Fugitive(s) Arrested: FBI Local Date	•
(Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form)	
Local Fugitive(s) Arrested: FBI Local Date	
(Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form)	
Subject(s) Arrested Located Identified	
(Forward photo of Subject arrested with this Reply form)	
Witness(es) Located Identified	
New Witness(es) Located Identified	
BUSINESS(ES): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
New Business(es) Identified	
New Business Associates/Associations Identified	
Financial Audit Trail(s) Enhanced	
ASSET(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
(TYPES: $C = CASH$ $R = REAL PROPERTY$ $P = PERSONAL PROPERTY$)	
Asset(s) Located Identified [VALUE: TYPE:)
Asset(s) Subject to Seizure/Forfeiture [VALUE: TYPE:	.]
Potential Economic Loss Prevented [VALUE: TYPE:	.]
OTHER: (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)	
New Case(s) Initiated New Lead(s) Generated	
COMMENTS:	

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: RO	OUTINE	Date	: 01/24/1999	
To: New York	Attn:	SA		
From: Butte II Inve	estig <u>ative Information</u> S	ervices Center 406-496-3805	(IISC)	b3
Approved By: Drafted By:			(X)	b6 b70 b7E
Case ID #:	(Pending)			
Title: BUTTE I	REQUEST 189833			
Synopsis: Resu	ults of database searche	s conducted by	IISC.	
	ttached are copies of pr uiries conducted by IISC			
Details: Drive	ers license search locat		record	ь6 ь70
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To: New York From: Butte ITC Re: 01/24/1999

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LEAD (s):

Set Lead 1:

NEW YORK

AT NEW YORK

Complete and return Reply Form to <u>Butte ITC</u>.

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INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION REQUEST FORM

FBI, Butte 10% montion Technology Center 400 North Mais: Room #115

Butte, Mortaus 57 (i)

- ▶ Commercial Telephone (406) 1 (-235)4
- ▶ FTS: (406) 782-2304 FA (. 1414-) 782-9504, 782-9507 & 782-7418
- ▶ Secure FAX & STU III. (40% 7/2-2304, Fixt. 26

TO: FBI, BUTTE INFORMAD: IN RECHNOLOGY CENTER

ITC Use Only: Date/Time In: Date/Time Out:	BITC Record #: /89833 /-21 / /532 am pm //2) //300 am pm
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3. EF	11.
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Office/RA: New York	, , , saide #. <u>2.0 </u>	recodence: M POIT	TINE PRIORITY IMMEDIATE (24 hrs) (2 hrs)
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REPLY M - INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATON SERVICES

To help us better serve your investigative needs, please complete and return to:

FBI, Butte Information Technology Center

400 Main Street, Room #115 Butte, Montana 59701 b3 BUTTE ITC RECO b6 UCFN b7C SUBJECT: ANALYST: b7E Was the information provided helpful to your investigation? ☐ YES ☐ NO If NO, please let us know how we could be more helpful to your investigation:_ ACCOMPLISHMENT(S) resulting from information: PERSON(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following) FBI Fugitive(s) Arrested: \square FBI □ Local Date (Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form) _____ Local Fugitive(s) Arrested:

FBI □ Local (Forward photo of Fugitive arrested with this Reply form) ☐ Arrested _____ Subject(s) ☐ Located ☐ Identified (Forward photo of Subject arrested with this Reply form) _____ Witness(es)

□ Located □ Identified New Witness(es)

Located

Identified BUSINESS(ES): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following) _____ New Business(es) Identified New Business Associates/Associations Identified ____ Financial Audit Trail(s) Enhanced ASSET(S): (Enter total number applicable to each of the following) R = REAL PROPERTY P = PERSONAL PROPERTY) (TYPES: C = CASH)_____ Asset(s)

Located
Identified [VALUE: _____ TYPE: ____] _____ Asset(s) Subject to Seizure/Forfeiture [VALUE: _____ TYPE: ____] ___ Potential Economic Loss Prevented [VALUE: _____ TYPE: _____]

OTHER: (Enter total number applicable to each of the following)

____ New Lead(s) Generated

_____ New Case(s) Initiated
COMMENTS:

^{1 -} Case File

^{1 -} BITC

FBI - New York From: Sent: To: b6 ь7С Monday, December 28, 1998 12:40 PM b7E Cc: Subject: Hacking for Girlies and FBI news b3 JAN n 5 1999 b6 b7C b7E SAL SOFO FOR INFO

	Date of transcription 01/04/99	
		o6 o7C
	Security Number	370
,	was interviewed at his place of employment. After being advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and	
	the nature of the interview, he provided the following	
	information:	
		6
	emproyee, that a nacker known as Craimed credit for	57C
	New York Times (NYT) hack. A couple of weeks later, was	
	telling people that were responsible the NYT hack.	
	the MII mack.	
	uses the alias on IRC.	
	heard a rumor on IRC that was a member of HACKING FOR	
	GIRLIES (HFG). heard that told others	
	During the summer of 1998, performed an	53
	authorized network scan against as a business deal.	o6
		57C 57E
		•
	gave	
	user accounts on	
	that they beta tested different security software packages on	
	since 1996	
	SERIALIZED	
U	PLOADED	
WITH/TEXT	.V:10.7 1959	
WITH/OUT		53
BY		56
DATE	<u></u>	57C
	$\frac{302}{1}$	57E
Inves	tigation on 01/04/99 at	
File i	Date dictated 01/04/1999	
by _	SA	

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Precedence: PRIORITY	Date: 12/08/1998	
To: FBIHQ	Attn: CART Unit	
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA	212-384-4506	b3
Approved By:		b6 b7C b7E
Drafted By:		D/E
Case ID #: Pendi	ing)	
Title: HACKING FOR GIRLIES; VICTIM - NEW YORK TIMES; CITA; OO:NY		
Synopsis: Request CART Headquart Wednesday December 16, 1998, and		
Enclosures: (1) Color photocopy	of computers to be examined.	
Details: On Wednesday, December be executed at	16, 1998, a search warrant will	b6 b7С
is bel hacking group "Hacking For Girlie for hacking the New York Times we		
properly	Headquarters is requested to is requested that	
the present time, it is anticipat the morning of December 16, 1998. (212) 384-3187 and operations order with exact search area.	. Case agents (212) 384-4506, will provide an	b6 b7C b7E
♦♦	SEAKOHEU_ NYUZAE	ьз
WITH/OUTTIVE BY	DEC & 1998	b6 b7C b7E
DATE 1-28-QQ	Cartiec	

WITH/TEYT WITH/OU BY DATE - 28-99	Car-l.ec

(01/26/1998)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

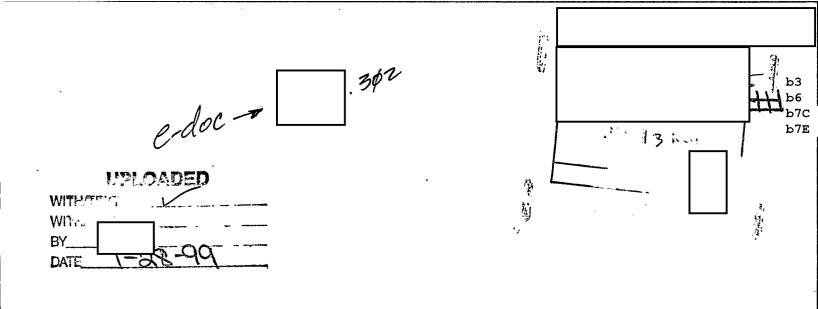
Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 12/08/1	998
To: New York Attn: A/ASAC FMU - NYO	
From: New York C-37 Contact: ext. 4506	
Approved By:	
Drafted By:	
Case ID #: (Pending)	
Title: HACKING FOR GIRLIES; VICTIM - NEW YORK TIMES; CITA;	é
OO:NY	*
Synopsis: Request approval to pay for rental car expenses to incurred by SA during travel to	be
Details: SA was approved for travel to the division the purposes of obtaining and executing a search warrant of (2) premises, one of which is occupied by who are members of Hacking For Girlies (HFG), a computer hacker group, and the other of which is computers belonging to one of the subjects HFG has claimed responsibility for obtaining unauthorized access and replacing the New York Times web page on September 13, 1998.	of e
In order to conduct the necessary travel involved, including surveillance of location to be searched, travel to tus Attorney's offices, FBI office, and other relevant location it is necessary that SA have ready access to a vehicle. does not have a spare vehicle for this purpose. It is therefore requested that SA receive approval to rent a caduring captioned travel.	ns, FBI S
**	

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

-					Date of	of transcription	12/17/98
n	umber umbe <u>r</u> nterview:		telephone pager nu after bei	mber .ng advise	d of the	, social identiti	security les of the
in to	ools. Th	with softw ne but d social s		coximately opment and sically locaters to res	writes cated in main in	, 1997.	
tl or re no	omeone whe cracked nline. The emain and ot have a	no went by (phoneti use er communine only reproperty) a computer restation	ately le of year the name	now goes one would no reason and has no	when he by the n use a h to do to since	contact v l name was invo ame andle wou hat now.	vith olved in when ald be to does does
to a book control book book book book book book book bo	opic. nd stated ecause grownercial hat the s	"ZDNet" (has ne that tim irls were in which scenario w t in that	aware of an on-line ver heard es must han never into a girl is as not reasituation.	e news public of the grown of t	lication oup "hac d since c c as a ha cause a), article king for he used the ited the cker, and female we	le on the girlies", to hack, IBM d stated ould never
Investigat	tion on 12,	/16/98	at]		
File #					Date dictate	ed	

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Continuation of FD-302 of	, On <u>12/06/98</u> , Page2
been to the New York Times web site, unless to an article, which would have automatical site stated that he would have immed because it prompts for a username and passes signed up for their service.	lly taken him to the diately left the site
with him because he may have electronically with a request to company. This request came about 4 or 5 mondeclined the request, but did suggest a product of the request.	work for the nths ago.
has "made a 180 degree turn days, and now he doesn't even like hackers involved in hacking, he did it only for the pursuit", never for political reasons. screen name and does not know anyon not know anyone who goes by the name	. When was e "intellectual has never <u>used</u> the
sniffer, and stated that there would be no are publicly available. used a sniffer hacker who went by the name remembered naming the sniffer that he would compromised system in a	work, but only on only for legitimate r as a hacker, which among other never written a need to, as sniffers er written by
	he heard of anyone

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Continuation	of FD-302 of	, On 12/06/98	, Page3	_
	shared all of their tools as a dangerous individual violent, and obsessed with serial killers. genius, and was writing packet sniffers only	and knows has yeb site in 1993 er hacker known a remembered out never remembered stor and associate and exploits. who was loud, was trul y a week after attified	never or In as ered	b6 b7С b7Е
	also knew a hacker known as approximately 1994.	name is heard that	lin	ь6 ь7с
	does not know heard of her. He knows who is,	nor has he eve and stated that		
	concluded by saying that the different from what it was when he was a had as very broad, and taking many different direction that the group "hacking for kiddies, or what themselves" is probably just going through a will outgrow this activity, much like	eker, and descrik rections. He stat rever they call rephase, and that	ted they	b6 b7C

Date of transcription 12/21/98	
and was contacted during a search of his premises. After being interviewed about certain aspects of the facts of this investigation, and the agents engaged in conversation about the circumstances providing indications of involvement in the HACKERS FOR GIRLIES (HFG) Group. provided information which included the following:	b6 b70
was shown an issue of FORBES Magazine that was found during the search of his apartment. stated that he was familiar with an article in that magazine about the HFG hack of the website of the NEW YORK TIMES (NYT). attention was drawn towards the photographic image of a woman that appeared in the article. Specifically, the article shows a copy of what the HFG group replaced the NYT's website with during the hack. The HFG group replaced the NYT website with the letters "HFG", and the "H" contained the photograph being discussed with stated that he did not recognize the photograph as being the same as one found on the website of	ь6 Ь70
again acknowledged that he had met with the FORBES reporter who wrote this article, visit that had made to stated that had only come to visit him in once. admitted that he picked up when he arrived that day at the airport, and brought him back to the airport that same day when he departed. said he was with the full time that he was in with the exception of those moments when was "in the bathroom". said that the only apartment that he brought to in was the one in which this interview and search were taking place.	b6 b70
acknowledged that the circumstances he was describing, and the information contained in the FORBES article made it "look bad" for him. continued to deny that he was a member of HFG,	b3 b6
investigation on 12/16/98 at SERIALIZED SERIALIZED SERVALIZED SERV	

				b3 b6 b7C
Continuation of FD-302 of], On _	12/16/98	_, Page2	b7E
that he had participated in the "condo" described in the as the one he was currently	e FORBES article was			
in his computer activities. evidentiary trial in the NY he would assert that it mus compromised by other hacker	T hack led to his thave been because to	if the accor	•	ь6 ь7с
	"Tripwire". When ask formation via telepho:	's terms. I eatures of ted why	He	b6 b7С
During the discuss acknowledged being familiar knowing whether it was true crimes unless the damage in wanted to know whether the system because of the HFG hapublic information the Federal Sentencing Guide	and others. He was that the FBI would not be a considered whether that was also interested	tigation of was interest ot investigation. 00. e damage to figure was	ted in ate their	ь6 ь7с
As the Agents were commented to the being seized pursuant to the by the FBI. Upon hearing the didn't think that these wasn't sure about the "eight sea pot present the beautiful to the being the beautiful the beautiful to the beautiful the beautiful the beautiful to the beautiful the beautiful the beautiful to the beautiful	hat, as could e search warrant had his, shot back Agents had planted ev teenth" Agent he migh	been "plante that while idence, he t encounter	dence ed" e	b6 b7С

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 12/09/1998
To: Attn: SSA NIPC b7 New York Attn: A/ASAC WCC
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA X3187
Approved By: Gonzalez Vict
Drafted By:
Case ID #: Pending) b3 b7
Title: HACKING FOR GIRLIES; VICTIM - NEW YORK TIMES; CITA; OO:NY
Synopsis: The purposes of this EC are to: (1) document concurrence of SAC and SAC New York (Div II) for travel be by New York SAs to Division for execution of search warrants and interviews of members of "HACKING FOR GIRLIES" group; (2) request assistance from Division to swear out and execute search warrants in on 12/6/98; (3) request characteristic travel approval by SAC New York for three SAs and two SSAs to beck to conduct investigation in on this complex and high-profile 2 SSAs.
Details: Captioned matter concerns an attack that took place on September 13, 1998 against a computer owned and operated by the New York Times newspaper establishment. The computer that was victimized houses the computer files and code for the New York Times internet webpage and its related on-line services. The attack gave the subjects unauthorized access to the New York Times computer (in violation of Title 18 USC Section 1030), and that unauthorized access was used to take down the true NY Times webpage and replace it with graphic images and text installed by the hackers.
The images installed were mildly pornographic and bore the initials "HFG", of the subject group "HACKING FOR GIRLIES". The text that was installed contained a diatribe against NY Times reporter and others who had covered hacker stories while this was embarrassing to the NY Times, the aspect during the time that the attack was successfully readers of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times on-line website were deprivately by the boundary of the NY Times of the NY Time

Re: 12/09/1998	b6 b7C b7E
The investigation by SAs and has been intensive and exhaustive since that date. Through technical analysis of computerized forensic evidence, personal interviews, and source information, the investigative trail has led to the vicinity. Through the valuable assistance of SAs in the office, several possible subjects have been identified and located, along with the locations of computers holding data relevant to the case.	
The investigative strategy is to have SAs and travel to Division on 12/13/98 so as to have 12/14 and 12/15 to prepare the execution of the search warrants on 12/16/98. During the 14th and 15th, the 27 page affidavit prepared by these SAs will be presented to a local Federal Magistrate in support of an application for search warrants.	ь6 ь7с
One search warrant will be served on It will authorize the Agents to seize computerized data relevant to the NY Times hack and will require CART assistance (to be provided by FBIHQ).	
Another search warrant will be executed at This is the residence of possible subjects white male, approximately years of age, and white male, approximately years of age. It is anticipated that approximately will be seized pursuant to the warrant at that	b6 b7С b7Е
location with CART assistance (to be provided by FBIHQ). During the execution of the search warrant, efforts will be made to thoroughly interview and separately, using the combined skills of a senior SSA or SA and a technically proficient computer crime SA for each interview.	
the execution of the search warrant, efforts will be made to thoroughly interview and separately, using the combined skills of a senior SSA or SA and a technically	b6 b7C

To: Re:	From:	New York 12/09/1998		,0		
		• .		•		
is vestimus because SA was compa	probable cause ery important the ltaneously with use is belied in three years another agent were	nat be the intervie ieved to be in the FBI, estigations a	interviewed ws of a member of has obtained nd is CART	about t and HFG. S	A :	er is an
		ork wishes to				

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To:	From:	New	York
Re:		12/09	9/1998

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LEAD (s):

Set Lead 1:

AT

Provide assistance by designating an agent(s) to participate in the swearing out of aforementioned search warrants, and their execution on 12/16/98. Please advise NY whether any Bucars and HTs can be provided for transportation and communication assistance.

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From the Desk Of:

A/ASAC WHITE COLLAR CRIME BRANCH DIVISION 2 - BRANCH "2" x2802



	DATE		
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SAC GONZAL	EZ SS		
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ASAC	SS SS	SA (C-12)	
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Return to	s or subject, ap	opricant, o	C-37	2xt 3187 1 spouse	File number	g. de	b3 b6 b7
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Birth date	<u> </u>	Birthpla	3Ce .			<u> </u>	b6
Arrest Number		Fingerp	rint classificat	ion	Criminal spec	ialty	b7
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	FAX		
Two pages to follow			
	FBI		
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Date: January 28, 199	δ.	·	•
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			() () () () () () () () () ()
	From: Tel:	Two pages to follow Please deliver to: FBI Fax number: 212-384-4660 From: The New York Times Tel:	Two pages to follow Please deliver to: FBI Fax number: 212-384-4660 From: The New York Times Tel:

		b6 b7C
	in the carry part or isser	b6 b7C
	Alound December 1997, Dragged to amother	b6 b7C
ME VOU	According to the sniffer logs, commonly launched	b6 b7C b7E
	estigation on 01/24/99 at	\prod
	SA s document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency;	b3 b6 b7C b7E

FD-302a (Rev. 10-6-95)

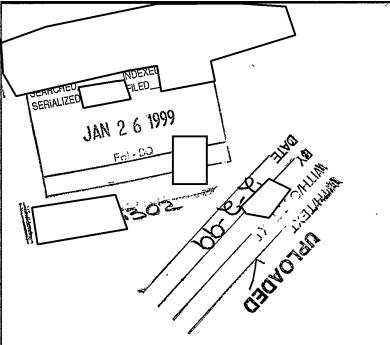
Continuation (of FD-302 of		 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		, On <u>01/24</u>	/99	_, Page	2
	read ema			ty",			and]
		heard fo	ly tha	at	was				

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	Date of transcription	12/21/98	/
Date of Birth Social Security Number	POB		24.5
	telephone ved at his res	sidence /	
during the execution of a search warrant address. Supervisory Special Agent (SSA) present during the search and much of the advised of the identity of the interview of the interview, he provided the following	interview. ing agents and	was After being the nature	,
	iter to Interr ge at call the exact	net Relay	b b
acknowledged that he was online all night that morning used (ar but could not recall the account or user no longer used the account had not received an email message from indicated the New York Times website had immediately went to the New York Times we to verify the hack. Five to ten minutes email to the reloaded the New York Times webpace.	n ISP) dial-up ida multiple sess: been hacked. ebsite (www.ny later,	account, advised he ions open The message ytimes.com) posted the nutes later,	b
webpage. did not view the website was sleeping in his own room du hours of September 13, 1998.	e again that o	day.	
Torrest for their news. was surprise the New York Times had not been hacked ead discussed the subversion of information to many times. followed the New York Times followed the New York to be aware of new explused by hackers. The New York Times was considered one of the ten most secured states.	aughed when he new York Tople rely on sed that a well arlier. The theory with o k Times hack loits and vulue a big websit	imes. the New York bsite like had thers on IRC closely nerabilities e and was	
			_
estigation on 12/16/98 at		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_
e #	Date dictated 12/2	1/98	_

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of FD-302 of		, on <u>12/16</u>	/98, Page	2
ladvised	admitted he had had he had retired from		computers.] •
HFG was unique code of the had members of HFG the same hacker years ago. account on his in personal last of	, MOTOROLA, PHRACK, Note they embedded because they embedded be ages. I denied even believed HFG means that used the aliase knew	denied he or calling anyone mber (ph) well and gave him never met	others. to the HTML were or was a couple a shell via email.	
he could incrin	was asked by SSA ribed in the HFG arts that he did not want minate himself. Lates the residence describicle mentioned a const.	tcle in <u>FORBES</u> dated to answer the quest c, denied the ced in the article.	d 11/16/98. tion because at his	e .
about a year as aspects in pass him with a store residence. Labour a year as aspects in pass him with a store residence. Labours later, Labour as a year as aspects in pass him with a store as a year as year as a year	met	asked cam n technical aspects g. During the thre verflows and Tripwi round 4:30 pm or 5:	technical to help te to regarding te hour re to 00 pm].

		b3 b7
Continuation	of FD-302 of	_
	met at DEFCON IV or V. and discussed starting a computer security/intrusion company. At the time, was not interested because he had a good job working at as a computer security consultant. Around March 1998, was laid off from and had no other job offers. and then decided to start the computer security/intrusion company they had discussed earlier. moved from to to to start provided \$50,000 as start-up capital. did not contribute any start-up capital. had no business for the first five months, but it was starting to pick up. In November 1998, ran out of money and as a result had not been paid one or two	ь6 ъ7
	paychecks. duties at include maintaining the bug and exploit database, assisting and with client's technical questions, assisting in developing SECURE REMOTE STREAMING software (SRS), and maintaining the webserver. clients include and others could not recall.	b6 .b7
	stated he "hated 'because had slandered and libeled him. A few years ago, accused of hacking offered part of the profits from he would help her. wanted to admit to hacking so she could write about it. refused offer. has tried to get fired from every job he has held since meeting her. admitted to calling a	ь6 ь7
	characterized as an awful reporter whose stories about hacking were technically inaccurate. stated that first book "set him off". was exploiting the hacker hype and his coverage of tacky. did not like exploiting to make money. The media was hyping and sensationalizing the case. was a criminal, who broke the law and deserved to	Ь6 Ь7

of FD-302 of	, on 12/16/98	, Page4
unfairly because he had		
met		
when co-located their codescribed as a nice quy w	who was technically competent	, and
who knew a lot about Berkeley S		and
have gone out socially to	dinner. met	Γ
		n .
another occasion, and hung out for a few hours with		and
nangjout for a few nours with		
Last year	met	
at the USENIX (ph) comput	er security conference.	was
rumbred to be a real good hacke	r that had retired from hack	ing.
with was approximately th	lar basis. last co aree weeks ago. During their	ncacc last
conversation, was depress	sed that he might lose his jo	b and
a girl he really liked had reje	ected him often calls	
looking for moral suppor		told
	and felt that [(ph)
have gone out to dinner a		`
several times. A few months ag	go, spent an afternoon	at
residence. On that oc		
about Intrusion Detection Syste issues. communicates wi		ty es a .
<u>different alias every</u> time he I	RC. Last summer,	es a .
took	to dinner. At dinner, they	
discussed bugs and other techni	.cal problemswas havi	ng
with its SECURE REMOTE STREAMIN the dinner was to get a	IG (SRS) software. The purpo	se oi
the SRS software.	asistance on possible patene	S IOI
		_
met	a.k.a.	
after moving to system administrator responsible		s a
server and described as a	a big <u>crypto</u> (encryption) <u>guy</u>	
lives in but v	visits <u>freq</u> uently.	
brings a laptop with him when h	ne visits. <u>cre</u> ated gr	anhics

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inuation of Fl	FD-302 of			·		, On <u>12/16/98</u>	, Page	5
no		tar fil		contained al		hacks.	coul	d
to ha	ad on h	for app	cks as	to tely one and a system adm:	inistrator any of the	rs.	y lived lives i	
pu we	efore g urpose ere com	et [] workin raduatin	ng for ng, crip wa	went to meet	and graduating to and se y after gra	discus from high s for a week. e if he and		
wh ad ad th ad us	hich co dvised fdvised hat he ccounts	the lapt or the e that he wanted t . The or account	ms. information concrypt wasn't to protable and the substitute of	oficient with frequent tion about a tained encry ion password sure what we ect himself. ogin/user id eption is bscribe to saying about	tly uses hi ll of his a pted files. , but as in the e to his she user id is mai	s laptop com ccounts. SA refused. ncrypted fil s numerous s ll accounts l account at	puter lasked es and hell is	
		dvised t	denie	d having two	social sec	urity number who lived i		•

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Continuation of FD-302 of		on 12/16/98,	Page 6
	rator at to his boat of the second introduced to his boat of the second in the second		b6 b70
hangs ou		most of his friends. He	

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

					Date of trans	scription	1/29/99	
	Analysis H	The follow Response Te	ving examination eam (CART) Fie	on was ld Exam	conducted	l by a	Computer	ъ6
	SPECIMEN(S	5):						b7C b7E
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it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Precedence: R	OUTINE	Date:	01/29/1999	_
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(I:	nfo)	SA		1
New York	Info)	· ·		
	l Security CIOS/NIPC		3 .	
Cont			·	b6 b7C
Approved By:				
Drafted By:				
Case ID #:				b3 b7E
· ;				
Title: INTRUS	TION - INFO SYSTEMS;			ь6 b7С
Synopsis: Discaptioned subj	semination of source ect.	information con	cerning	
Details: Refe dated 12/28/19		o National Secur	rity,	ь3 ь6 ь7с
advised the Na source informa	aformation of receiving tional Infrastructure tion obtained on 12/ ect, identified as a	e Protection Cer 01/1998, concerr computer "hacke	ing the currently	b7D b7E
		MAR L	1 1999	
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To: National Security Re: 01/29/1999	<i>y</i> • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
The source provided the following to the captioned subject:	information pertaining
•	
The source received this informat:	ion from
The following is pertaining to	information respectively:

b3 b6 b7C b7D b7E

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To: From: National Security Re: 01/29/1999	
	:
The receiving offices were identified through a subject name search using FBI/ACS and this information is being provided for information purposes for whatever action deemed appropriate Information provided to Division, whereas the captione subject reportedly resides within the Division	led .e.
The source expressed concern relating to the disclosur of their identity in relation to investigations of the caption subject and any further questions pertaining to this information should be directed to the Division, MMOC, Squad 19,	ed on

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WITH/OUT TEXT

BY SET DATE 2 1999

TEAP

b3 b6 b7C b7E (12/31/1995)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

b3 b6 b7C b7E

b6 b7C b7E

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 02/03/1999
To: SA
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA
Approved By:
Drafted By:
Case ID #: (Pending)
Title: HFG -HACKERS FOR GIRLS Et al. NEW YORK TIMES - VICTIM CITA; OO:NY
Synopsis: To set a lead to deliver a 2703(d) court order.
Reference: Telephone call between SA and SA.
Enclosures: 2703(d)Court Order issued in the Southern District of New York SDNY.
Details: On 02/03/98, a 2703(d) was issued for from
has been contacted and is expecting the order.

To: Re:	02/03/1999
LEAD (s):	
Set Lead	1:
	AT
	Hand deliver the enclosed 2703(d) Court Order issued in the Southern District of New York (SDNY) to at the following address:
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UPLOADED /			
WITH/TEXT		sá	b3 · b6
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Precedence: ROUTINE	Date: 01/26/1999
To: Attn: SA Attn: SA Attn: SA Attn: SA	
From: New York C-37 Contact: SA	212-384-3187 b3 b6 b7c
Approved By:	b7 E
Drafted By:	
Case ID #: ding)	
Title: HACKING FOR GIRLIES; et al.; New York Times - Victim CITA OO:NY	
Synopsis: Interview female associates of	b6 b7C
a.k.a. and and	aka
Enclosures:	o of b6
a.k.aForbes article; DMV phot	b7C
-Forbes article; two	
a.k.aForbes article; five phot	cos of
Details: On the morning of September 13, Times website (www.nytimes.com) was hacked HACKING FOR GIRLIES (HFG). The hackers al website with a webpage containing various graphic images. On the hacked page, the t a NY Times reporter and As a result, the NY Times servers off-line for approximately nine ho the website were down approximately a week responsibility for hacking the New York Ti Propulsion Labs, MOTOROLA, PENTHOUSE, ELIT RT66.COM.	by a group known as tered the NY TIMES text messages and text ridiculed b6 b7c took their main web ours. Other parts of t. HFG has claimed imes, NASA-Jet
Miles to the second second	
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To: From: New York Re: 01/19/1999	b3 b6 b7C
	b7E
On 12/16/98, search warrants were executed in the division on residence and	ь6 ь7С
live together and work for was started by	
	•
and were both interviewed about their involvement with HFG and the New York Times hack. and denied being members of HFG. However, admitted	b6 b7С
he was interviewed in by FORBES reporter, for the HFG article.	
monetary gain. Additionally, is the has a history of critiquing the media's coverage of hackers. has a website	
about his hatred for	
As a result of the interviews and other evidence, were identified as close personal friends of and communicates with them	b6 b7С
on Internet Relay Chat (IRC-) or email on a daily basis. During the interview, was extremely nervous talking about	D/C
his female friends may have confided with one of females regarding his involvement in HFG or the New York Times hack in order to impress them.	

To: From: New York Re: 01/19/1999
LEAD (s):
Set Lead 1:
<u>AT</u>
Interview a.k.a. DOB Social Security Number about any knowledge she may have regarding and past hacking activities, the New York Times hack and HFG. has no criminal history.
Set Lead 2:
<u>TA</u>
Interview A.k.a. DOB
Set Lead 3:
Interview a.k.a. DOB , Social Security Number Driver's License about any knowledge she may have regarding and and the New York Firm
past hacking activities, the New York Times hack and HFG. has no criminal history.

b3 b6 b7C b7E

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b6 b7С

b3 b6 b7C b7E

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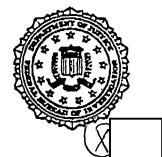
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Federal Bureau of Investigation





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02-11-99

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Complete Internet Privacy:

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FREE KEVIN





From: Adam Penenberg

Feb. 8, 1999



Last week, Steve Silberman of Wired News called to tell me he and I and some other journalists had been duped by a psuedo-hacker named Christian Valor, AKA se7en. In April 1998, I'd posted a piece on the Forbes Digital Tool web site about Valor's kiddie porn vigilantism and the fact that law enforcement knew what he was doing, but turned a blind eye. Cool story. Too bad it turned out not to be true.

Article Hacker News Network

re:

I was certainly in good company. Steve also had written about Valor's exploits, as had Newsday, the Independent in London, etc. Both Steve and I received letters from se7en's ex-girlfriend simultaneously last week, but Steve got on to the story first. I was out of town. Sad to say, he and I were the only ones to respond to her letter. I told Steve I wouldn't post anything until his story hit. (See "Kid-Porn Vigilante Hacked Media").

I can't comment on how Steve or the Independent or Newsday conducted their research, but I would like to share with all of you how I did mine, and what went wrong. I'm sure there are lessons to be learned.

As you may or may not know, I am no stranger to taking on journalists I think have concocted stories out of thin air. I broke the Stephen Glass story, the associate editor of The New Republic who made up a story on hackers and was later discovered to have made up some three dozen stories for a number of well-known publications (See "Lies, damn lies and fiction"). I also took on Beth Piskora of The New York Post, who I believe made up a sexy tech story on Organized Crime setting up phony companies for Y2K remediation, who then, she claims, inserted software to divert money from bank accounts (read: clients) to mob-controlled accounts. (See "Phantom mobsters"). This canard was picked up by Vanity Fair in a recent feature on Y2K. Vanity Fair has yet to admit it published a lie.

I hate it when you nail a journalist and instead of coming clean, he or she hides. This is what both Glass and

Dugger Overelu





audmie asarch caricack



HNN Store

Se7en Exposed

Opens

Off the Hook may go silent

Buffer Overflows serious threat

[.tp] domain cracked

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Today Yesterday 02/09/99 02/08/99 02/07/99





riskora nave done. That's why I'm writing this note.

For my story (<u>Kiddie porn vigilante</u>) I knew I couldn't get on IRC and traffic in kiddie porn on a Forbes computer. You remember what happened to that journalist for NPR who did, and is now had to plead guilty to a felony all because he was ostensibly researching a story? So I relied on law enforcement, EHAP, and NAMBLA. I called literally 10 law enforcement officials who said they studied under Valor in one of his security courses. On the record, they would all vouch for se7en's hacking skills. Off the record, they all said they knew what he was doing but they didn't care. Everyone hates kiddie porn traffickers.

I also talked to EHAP, and they told me they were distressed by se7en's actions, because it gave hackers a bad name. Se7en should turn them over to the cops or the ISPs, they said, not break the law in going after them. They didn't say he was a fraud.

I also contacted NAMBLA through its web site. I asked if anyone knew a hacker named se7en, who was purportedly going after kiddie porn traffickers on IRC. I received a cryptic response, something along the lines of, "Yes, some of our members have been complaining about this guy. We just want to be left alone." End of conversation. He refused to turn over any other details.

So I felt confident that with all this cross-checking that Valor was who he said he was. Obviously, I made a mistake. I think the most important lesson I learned is that law enforcement doesn¢t have a clue what really goes on in hacking circles; they are not good sources for this. I also now won't write a hacking story unless I can meet the hacker face-to-face and actually see evidence that I can then verify with other hackers or computer security experts I trust. This is how I approached my story for Forbes magazine on the NY Times hack that ran last fall (available online at:

(http://www.forbes.com/forbes/98/1116/6211132a.htm).

If you want to send me taunting email, telling me what a fool I was, feel free. I'm at apenenberg@forbes.com. But you can¢t possibly be harder on me than I've been on myself this past week. You live, you learn.

Sincerely, Adam Penenberg Senior Editor, Forbes Magazine

HNN

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02/06/99 02/05/99 02/04/99 **ONLINE JOURNALISM**

AFTER THE HACK - Article

Questions Follow the Times Attack

by Arik He ithin days in mid-September. the Internet demonstrated both its massive strength and its scariest weakness. On September 11, tens of thousands of people downloaded the Starr Report from the many Web sites that made the text available, giving the new medium a sense of critical mass. And on September 13, hackers attacked the Web site of The New York Times, forcing editors to pull the plug on the digital edition of the newspaper of record for nearly nine hours. Months after the hack, lingering questions remain; Who carried it out? Why? Who's vulnerable?

The apparent goal was to bring attention to the case of jailed hacker Kevin Mitnick, the hacker underground's favorite martyr. For more than three years Mitnick has been awaiting trial on

Early on the morning of September 13, Bernard Gwertzman, the site's editor, and Richard Meislin, editor-in-chief of New York Times Electronic Media Co., discovered that the entry page to the Times site (www.nytimes.com) had been replaced with a page built by HFG, for "Hacking for Girlies." This is a group that claims to have invaded the Web sites of organizations as diverse as NASA, Motorola, and Penthouse magazine.

People logging into the Times site found all this news unfit to print: a mildly obscene HFG logo, a rambling statement attacking Markoff for putting "Kevin" in jail, and attacks on Shimomura, Matt Richtel (another Times tech reporter), and Carolyn Meinel, a New Mexico com-

puter security consultant who writes about hacking for Scientific American

Visitors to The New York Times's Wab site on September 13 got this on their computer screens.

G1RL13Z

a twenty-five-count federal indictment ; charging him with various hacking-related crimes, from wire fraud to unauthorized access to a federal computer. His trial is scheduled to begin April 20.

FOR

The "Free Kevin" crowd blames the Times, particularly its San Franciscobased technology reporter John Markoff, for causing Mitnick's arrest in 1995. Markoff's stories in the Times led to a book, Takedown, which he co-wrote with Tsutomu Shimomura, a California computer security expert who helped the FBI capture Mitnick. Supporters of Mitnick think the book exaggerates his alleged crimes. And now the book is about to become a movie, to be released in 1999 by Miramax.

and published a book on the subject, The Happy Hacker.

Times editors tried to publish over the vandalism, but the offending page kept reappearing. After a few hours they took the site offline completely and began to comb through the Times's computers. looking for ways to correct the problem. Some parts of the site, including the Times's archive files, remained offline for several days as security consultants looked for evidence of other, more subtle damage. Since the hackers had complete control, might they have, for example, changed the text of old stories, purloined a file of credit card numbers, or left a "back door" that would allow them to return?

As the FBI's computer crimes unit

continued to investigate, a Forbes reporter claimed to have succeeded where many others have failed: he found and interviewed two HFG members. who call themselves Slut Puppy and Master Pimp. The reporter was Adam Penenberg, best known for being the first to investigate one of Stephen Glass's fabricated New Republic stories. In the interview the two said they attacked the Times because they were "bored."

ther clues in the case point tentatively in the direction of Brian Martin, a Scottsdale, Arizona. computer security consultant and a frequent source of Penenberg's. Martin runs a computer security newsletter, and was one of the first to spread the word of the Times hack. Also known by the hacker name Jericho. Martin has a complicated grudge against Meinel, the New Mexico writer, over credit he thought he was due in her book.

In an interview, Martin conceded that he is certain that his name is on the FBI's list of suspects. He was also once widely suspected to be "Angry Johnny." a hacker who about two years ago. harassed reporters - Markoff included - with e-mail "bombs" (a technique of overwhelming a target's e-mail account with thousands of messages). HFG. in the text of the statement it posted on the Times site, announced the enlistment of a new member named Resentful Jonathan.

"Some people thought I was Angry Johnny, As a result, they thought I was Resentful Jonathan after the New York Times hack," Martin says. "They were incorrect on both."

Both the scheduled start of Mitnick's trial and the release of the movie based on Takedown could encourage further hacking incidents, whether by HFG or others. "It's inevitable," says John Vranesevich, the nineteen-year-old founder of AntiOnline, a clearinghouse for news of the hacking scene (www.antionline.com).

What can Web site managers do? "Securing your site is not an event, it's a process." Vranesevich says. "New system vulnerabilities are coming out every day, It's a constant challenge."

- Arik Hosseldshi

Hesseldahl writes frequently about Internet issues.

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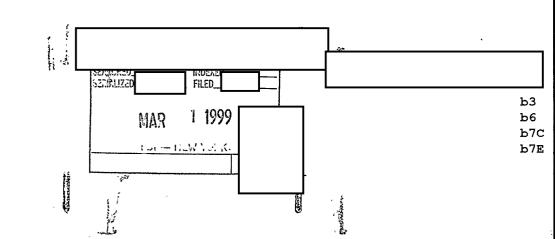
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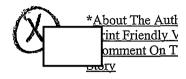
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The Granny Hacker From Heck Tuesday, February 23, 1999 at 11:43:38 by <u>Carolyn Meinel</u> - Writing For AntiOnline



I sit in my home office, slaving over a hot computer. It's an NT server; next to it is an Indigo running Irix 6.2. Across the room is my Slackware box. They are linked by, ta, da! Ethernet. Two modems hum with TCP/IP over PPP.

I'm the grannie hacker from heck. Elite d00dz tremble before my wrath. You don't believe me? Check out this (http://www.attrition.org/slander/content.html). See? Some of the scene's most dreaded hackers and brilliant computer security experts are trembling before my awesome skillz as, so they say, I run around erasing the systems files of helpless hacker boxes. I'm talking about people such as admitted black hat

(http://www.wired.com/news/news/culture/story/16872.html) Brian Martin, AKA jericho, trembling in his boots. You know, the computer security professional from Repent Security, Inc. (http://www.repsec.com) Come on, check this out (http://www.attrition.org/slander/content.html) and see how terrified he is of me!

Heck, even some FBI agents think I've waged a war of naughty images plastered over the likes of the New York Times and PenthouseWeb sites -- that I'm the Hacking for Girliez gang. Don't believe me? Martin even has a sound bite on his Web site with me apparently confessing to their crimes! (http://www.attrition.org/shame/www/admit.html)

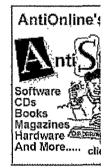
So how did I become the grannie hacker from heck? It all started in 1995 when I went to Def Con III. Being such a good housekeeper, I couldn't help but be the person who discovered a live phone line in the convention ballroom. Of course I sprawled out on the floor, plugged my laptop into the line and telneted into a shell account. Lo and behold, "Evil Pete" Shipley, leader of the Dis Org gang (http://www.dis.org/doc.html), strode over. He was quite a wonderment, with fangs and spurs and lovely black hair flowing to his waist. He crouched down beside me and asked, "You got a telnet session going?"

"Yup."

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"May I borrow it for a minute? I need to do something at work."

That was when the naughty side of me took over, you know, the Mrs. Hyde thing. "Suurreee:)," I replied. I handed my laptop to him, then leaned over and clicked a function key.

"What did you just do?" Evil Pete demanded.

"I turned on logging." I tried to wipe the cat got the canary look off my face.

"You tried to steal my password!" Evil Pete stood up and started shouting, to no one in particular, "This woman tried to hack me! Bad hacker etiquette!"

"Sheesh," I pouted. "It's my computer, I can run keystroke logging if I want to!"

Maybe I was plum lucky. Full as that ballroom was with guys toting Miranda cards, not a single Fed rushed over to bust me. That was what really got me inspired. I could hack a big wig computer security fellow right in front of the Feds, and get away with it! The sense of power drove me mad, muhahaha....

Anyhow, that is how I got started persecuting the biggest and the baddest hackers and computer security experts on the planet.

Recently the organizer of Rootfest (http://www.rootfest.org) kicked me off the program of his hacker con because Evil Pete had warned him that I had put out a special, secret Guide to (mostly) Harmless Hacking showing newbies how to hack Pete's dis.org domain. Pete even showed him a copy of this GTMHH, a special edition of Vol.1, #3. It's one that you won't find anywhere on the Web, I think only Pete, Mr. Rootfest and I have copies of it. Anyhow, this smart move of Pete's has saved the planet from the live "how to hack" class I was going to teach at Rootfest.

Intoxicated as I am by hacking, nowadays my spinning wheel sits gathering dust, and a shirt I was sewing lies half-finished. I used to be such a sweet housewifey, I swear! You don't believe me? I have witnesses! I used to demonstrate wool carding at the New Mexico State Fair! I used to make gourmet goat cheese and station bouquets of cut flowers from my greenhouse in Martha-Stewart-approved locations about my home.

What caused my fall from the Better Homes and Gardens set? The sweet taste of being a meanie against the world's hairiest



hackers!

Sooo, will the rampage of grannie hacker from heck ever end? My victims are trying to figure out how to defend themselves against me. Evil Pete told the organizer of Rootfest that in self defense, my hacker victims have brought many lawsuits against me. Much more effective than a firewall, right? Especially against us Uberhacker grannies!

Now, I haven't seen any of these lawsuits, but as we all know, hackers never lie. The suspense is getting to me. When will this army of lawyers my victims have marshalled actually materialize? Will they sue me into submission? How much more damage will I and my Happy Hacker (http://www.happyhacker.örg) army of newbies do before lawyers save the world from my depredations? Stop me before I hack again!

In the meantime, while waiting for the lawyers to save you, what can you do to keep me from making naughty body parts sprout on your Web site? Here are my top five suggestions:

- 1) Buy my Happy Hacker book. I don't rm the operating system of anyone who buys my book, because after reading it you will know enough to protect yourself from me. Also, when you see me trying to secure shell into your ftp port, you'll know I'm just yanking your chain.
- 2) Send me computer jokes. I'm a sucker for them and will be too busy laughing and forwarding them to my friends to hack you. The following is an example of something that meets my laughability standards:

An engineer, a systems analyst, and a programmer are driving down a mountain road when the brakes fail. They scream down the mountain gaining speed every second and screeching around corners. Finally they manage to stop, more by luck than by judgment, inches from a thousand foot drop to the jagged rocks on the valley floor. More than slightly shaken, they emerge from the car. "I think I can fix it," says the engineer. The systems analyst says, "No, I think we should take it into town and have a specialist examine it." The programmer, holding his chin between thumb and forefinger says, "Okay, but first I think we should get back in and see if it does it again."

3) Give me a 120 cubic meter Cameron hot air balloon with complete accessories, you know, stuff like a rate of ascent/descent meter, GPS, one ton king cab chase truck with Tommylift gate... I'll be so busy accidentally landing on the classified areas of Sandia Labs, Area 51 etc. that I'll retire my



computers next to the spinning wheel and unfinished shirt. I can see it now, "Gosh, Colonel, you know how these balloons are, I got caught in a thermal and next thing I knew I was here:)"

- 4) After we had a fight, my ex-husband used thermite to melt down our 30 mm Finnish antitank gun. Gimme another one. With ammunition. Or else.
- 5) Our church music director could use 50 copies of the score for Jesus Christ Superstar. If I can get some snivelling coward to give them to us in exchange for me promising not to hack him, maybe I can get to sing Mary Magdalene. If Lisa gets the part, I'll hack the church computer so Zippy the Pinheadisms creep into the bulletins.

I guess that's enough extortionate demands. I gotta get back to sneaking Trojans into military computers so I can launch World War III while making it look like Y2K bugs so I won't get into trouble. As for those computer security professionals I've been fubaring, do you suppose I'll ever feel remorse? No way! If they want to call themselves computer security experts, they'd better be ready to take heat from the granny hacker from heck!

Carolyn Meinel (cmeinel@techbroker.com) is a computer fubar expert and clown princess of the non-profit Happy Hacker, Inc. She lives in Cedar Crest, NM with her long-suffering hubby, four cats, three horses, three dogs, two toads and two mosquito fish.

PS: The thing about the thermite is a slight exaggeration. Everything else is true -- remember, you read this on the Internet, so it must be true. Be sure to email a copy of this to Craig Shergold and everyone else your know and Bill Gates will give you \$1000. Be sure to put "Good Times" in the subject. If you don't email this out within ten days, you will be cursed with seven years of bad luck and wake up in a bathtub full of ice with your kidneys missing. Honest!

FEB 2 5 1999

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